Iowa Student Individual Health Plan: School Nurse Interpretive Statement

Introduction

The Individual Health Plan (IHP) is a written document detailing the required special health services for general and special education students. The IHP documents health needs that affect a student’s daily function and impact education or the educational environment. Considered in the plan are the student’s physical, social, emotional, cognitive, behavioral, and daily living skills needs. The IHP incorporates the steps of the nursing process: assessment, nursing diagnoses, outcome/goals, planning, implementation, and evaluation. Use of standardized nursing language such as NANDA, NIC, NOC, and others is strongly recommended. The registered school nurse or other licensed qualified health care practitioner develops the IHP in collaboration with the student, family, health care provider, and school team to coordinate health services at school, to and from school, at home, and in the community.

The student’s health record contains the written IHP, in an accessible location for use by providers. Information in the IHP and the IHP location is integrated into the Individualized Education Program (IEP), Individualized Family Service Plan, or Section 504 plan as required by federal, state, and local policy. The Iowa Code, Iowa Administrative Code, and School Nursing: Scope and Standards of Practice govern this process. Discussion of the nursing process IHP components and a sample format follows.

Assessment

Assessment is the collection and evaluation of pertinent information that serves as the basis for development of the IHP and establishes the baseline for measurement. Sources of information include, but are not limited to interviews with the student, family, and staff; student health record review, medical records and physical examination; health history; consultation with other healthcare providers, and nursing observations. The registered school nurse gathers, analyzes, and interprets the information using professional knowledge and expertise to indicate how the student’s health status affects educational performance, participation, and attendance to determine the appropriate nursing diagnoses.

Nursing Diagnosis

Diagnosis is a method of organizing and summarizing assessment data to define the student’s health needs and establish the plan of care. A complete nursing diagnosis is composed of at least a diagnostic label and related factors. It provides the basis for the selection of nursing interventions to achieve outcomes for which the registered nurse is accountable.

Outcome/Goals

Outcomes are statements of what the student is expected to do, experience, or learn as a result of implementing the IHP. School nursing standards require outcomes and the Iowa nursing practice requires goals so the words are combined here to direct and prioritize actions based on nursing diagnoses. Key outcome/goals center on attendance, participation, and academic achievement. They are content and time specific, measurable, realistic, and achievable. Outcome/goals direct school health care interventions. It is important to prioritize outcome/goals according to the level of urgency and the value to the student and family.

Planning and Implementation

Planning and implementation of interventions details the delivery of health services to achieve the desired student outcome/goals. During this process, the nurse considers the educational implications and selects nursing interventions that support the student’s psychological, behavioral, safety, family, and health system functioning. Components of the documented intervention statements include therapeutic actions, the designated qualified personnel completing the intervention, and the time, duration, and frequency of the intervention.

When an emergency health plan is needed for a student with a life threatening condition, it is written either directly in the intervention portion of the IHP or in a separate document. The IHP references a separate document.

Evaluation

Evaluation is the ongoing systematic analysis of the student’s response to the IHP interventions. Evaluation is in collaboration with the student, family, and school team. The IHP documents data collected during the evaluation used in making decisions about modifications, additions, or deletions to the plan. The student’s current health status and progress toward meeting the identified outcome/goals is reviewed, revised, and communicated at regular intervals and at least annually.
**Summary of Interpretive Statement**

The written IHP documents the student’s needs for school health services, the steps of the nursing process, and the student outcome/goals to promote student health, prevent disease, and enhance school performance, participation, and attendance. References and sample IHP form follow.


**References**